

| Permitted finals: (Except āḥ/aḥ) | | | | | | | | | | Initial letters: |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|-------------------|---|-----|----|----------------|------------------|
| k | ṭ | t | p | ṇ | n | m | ḥ/r | āḥ | aḥ | |
| k | ṭ | t | p | ṇ | n | ṃ | ḥ | āḥ | aḥ | k/kh |
| g | ḍ | d | b | ṇ | n | ṃ | r | ā | o | g/gh |
| k | ṭ | c | p | ṇ | ṃś | ṃ | ś | ās | aś | c/ch |
| g | ḍ | j | b | ṇ | ñ | ṃ | r | ā | o | j/jh |
| k | ṭ | ṭ | p | ṇ | ṃṣ | ṃ | ṣ | āṣ | aṣ | ṭ/th |
| g | ḍ | ḍ | b | ṇ | ṇ | ṃ | r | ā | o | ḍ/dh |
| k | ṭ | t | p | ṇ | ṃs | ṃ | s | ās | as | t/th |
| g | ḍ | d | b | ṇ | n | ṃ | r | ā | o | d/dh |
| k | ṭ | t | p | ṇ | n | ṃ | ḥ | āḥ | aḥ | p/ph |
| g | ḍ | d | b | ṇ | n | ṃ | r | ā | o | b/bh |
| ṇ | ṇ | n | m | ṇ | n | ṃ | r | ā | o | nasals (n/m) |
| g | ḍ | d | b | ṇ | n | ṃ | r | ā | o | y/v |
| g | ḍ | l | b | ṇ | ṽ ² | ṃ | r | ā | o | r |
| k | ṭ | c ch | p | ṇ | ñ ś/ch | ṃ | ḥ | āḥ | aḥ | ś |
| k | ṭ | t | p | ṇ | n | ṃ | ḥ | āḥ | aḥ | ṣ/s |
| gg h | ḍḍ h | dd h | bb h | ṇ | n | ṃ | r | ā | o | h |
| g | ḍ | d | b | ṇ/ṇṇ ³ | n/nn ³ | m | r | ā | a ⁴ | vowels |
| k | ṭ | t | p | ṇ | n | m | ḥ | āḥ | aḥ | zero |

¹ḥ or r disappears, and if a/i/u precedes, this lengthens to ā/ī/ū. ²e.g. tān+lokān=tāṽ lokān. ³The doubling occurs if the preceding vowel is short. ⁴Except: aḥ+a=o '.

| Final vowels: | | | | | | | | | | Initial vowels: |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|
| a | ā | i | ī | u | ū | ṛ | e | ai | o | |
| ' â | " â | y a | y a | v a | v a | r a | e ' | ā a | o ' | āv a |
| ' ā | " ā | y ā | y ā | v ā | v ā | r ā | a ā | ā ā | a ā | āv ā |
| ' ê | " ê | ' î | " î | v î | v î | r î | a î | ā î | a î | āv î |
| ' ē | " ē | ' ī | " ī | v ī | v ī | r ī | a ī | ā ī | a ī | āv ī |
| ' ô | " ô | y u | y u | ' û | " û | r u | a u | ā u | a u | āv u |
| ' o | " o | y ū | y ū | ' ū | " ū | r ū | a ū | ā ū | a ū | āv ū |
| a' r | a" r | y ṛ | y ṛ | v ṛ | v ṛ | ' ṛ | a ṛ | ā ṛ | a ṛ | āv ṛ |
| ' âi | " âi | y e | y e | v e | v e | r e | a e | ā e | a e | āv e |
| ' âi | " âi | y ai | y ai | v ai | v ai | r ai | a ai | ā ai | a ai | āv ai |
| ' âu | " âu | y o | y o | v o | v o | r o | a o | ā o | a o | āv o |
| ' âu | " âu | y au | y au | v au | v au | r au | a au | ā au | a au | āv au |